

<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove beardtongue	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Wet, Med, Dry															
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Northeastern beardtongue	Herb. perenn.	Full-Shade	Wet, Med, Dry															
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickeralweed	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Aquatic															
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient plant	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Wet, Med															
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Common selfheal	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med															
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Hooded skullcap	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Wet, Med															
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Mad dog skullcap	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Wet, Med															
<i>Stachys pilosa</i>	Hairy hedge-nettle	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med															
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Lowbush blueberry	Shrub	Full-Part	Med, Dry															
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush blueberry	Shrub	Full-Shade	Wet, Med, Dry															
<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i>	Black highbush blueberry	Shrub	Full-Part	Med, wet															
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Velvet-leaved blueberry	Shrub	Full-Shade	Med															
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Small cranberry	Shrub	Full-Shade	Med, wet															
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Hillside blueberry	shrub	Full-Shade	Wet, Med, Dry															

Host plants (all regions)					BLOOM TIME					BUMBLEBEES			BUTTER FLIES	OTHER BEES					
LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	PLANT TYPE	SUN	SOIL	Early		Mid		Late		B. terricola	B. fervidus			B. vagans				
					M	A	M	J	J	A						S	O		
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common violet	Herb. perenn.	Full-Shade	Wet, Med, Dry															
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's foot violet	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med, Dry															
<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	Prairie violet	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med, Dry															
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue Violet	Herb. perenn.	Full-Shade	Wet, Med, Dry															
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Smooth Yellow Violet	Herb. perenn.	Part	Wet, Med, Dry															
<i>Viola striata</i>	Cream Violet	Herb. perenn.	Part, Shade	Wet, Med, Dry															
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Small Yellow Wild Indigo	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Wet, Med, Dry															
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat topped aster	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Wet, Med															
<i>Rumex spp.</i>	Water dock	Herb. perenn.																	
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Cranberry	trailing shrub	Part	Wet															
<i>Quercus spp.</i>	Oak	Tree																	
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern red cedar	Tree	Full-Shade	Dry															
<i>Ribes spp.</i>	Gooseberry	Herb. perenn.	Full-Shade	Wet, Med, Dry															
<i>Cardamine spp.</i>	Bitter-cress	Herb. perenn.																	
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	Tree	Shade, Part	Med															
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock sedge	Grass	Part-Full	Wet, Med															
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	Grass	Full	Med, Dry															
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	Grass	Part-Full	Med, Dry															
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass	Grass	Part-Full	Wet, Med															
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	Grass	Full	Wet, Med															
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass	Grass	Full-Shade	Wet, Med															
<i>Chasmanthium latifolia</i>	Indian woodoats grass	Grass	Full-Part	Wet, Med															
<i>Eragrostis spp.</i>	Lovegrass	Grass	Full	Med, Dry															
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Bentgrass	Grass	Part	Wet															
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty grass	Grass	Full-Part	Dry															
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Reed grass	Grass	Full-Shade	Wet, Med															
<i>Bromus spp.</i>	Brome	Grass	Full	Med															

See accompanying table for species present in your region

Nectar/pollen - butterflies and other bees at risk					BLOOM TIME					BUMBLEBEES			BUTTER FLIES	OTHER BEES					
LATIN NAME	COMMON NAME	PLANT TYPE	SUN	SOIL	Early		Mid		Late		B. terricola	B. fervidus			B. vagans				
					M	A	M	J	J	A						S	O		
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden alexander	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med															
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Meadow zizia	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med															
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med															
<i>Lysimachia spp.</i>	Loosestrife	Herb. perenn.	Part-Shade	Wet- Med															
<i>Cardamine spp.</i>	Bitter-cress	Herb. perenn.	Part	Wet- Med															
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Tall goldenrod	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med, Dry															
<i>Solidago arguta</i>	Forest goldenrod	Herb. perenn.	Part	Med, Dry															
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Smooth goldenrod	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Wet, Med															
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early goldenrod	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med, Dry															
<i>Solidago odora</i>	Sweet goldenrod	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med, Dry															
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed goldenrod	Herb. perenn.	Full-Part	Med															
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Common blackberry	Shrub	Full-Part	Med															
<i>Rubus canadensis</i>	Smooth blackberry	Shrub	Full-Part	Med, Dry															
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	Northern blackberry	Shrub	Full-Part	Med, Dry															
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	Pennsylvania blackberry	Shrub	Full-Part	Med, Dry															
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	Herb. perenn.	Part-Shade	Med															

Thank you to Amy Meltzer for help with compiling plant information!